

6/40 -Commerce And Industry-S.G Smith,Hillsboro,W.Va.Pocahontas County.
The Operations Of George Williams-

In 1902 George Williams of near Lobelia,Pocahontas County,W.Va bou-

ght a circular saw mill,his first operation was a set on Caesar Mountain
for S.J Payne of Hillsboro who had bought a tract of timber from Sam & S-
abina ^U ~~Samley~~ for \$175.00 and they received in payment one horse at \$125.
and a buggy at \$50.00 this contract was written August 4,1902.

325,000 was cut at this set and upon completion moved to Seebert.

His next set was also for S.J Payne and the mill was set at what
was known at that time as Carter Siding which is just below Seebert,W.Va
the timber having been bought from many different people of Seebert and
the surrounding territory.This operation started in April 1903 and run to
May 1905.

Camps were built to take care of the men and barns were built to
stable the horses,as Payne had one and two teams there most of the time
besides the horses of Ellis McCarty of Hillsboro and K.O Wade of the Wa-
de corner which is a section at the top of the Seebert hill.

The lumber was loaded in box cars of the C & O Railroad and ship-
ped to many different sections,400,000 was sawed at this set and Williams
was sawyer on all of his operations.

From Seebert the mill was moved to Red Lick Mountain to saw for
Smith and Whiting they having bought this tract of timber from W.H Shear-
er who lived on the head of Dry Creek above Onoto. In the Company were
Captain A.L Smith and Jim Whiting.

There was 378 acres in this boundary and bounded as follows starting
at the head of Dry Creek thence to the Silas Barlow line then to the line
of L.M Argast and with the lines of S.B Likins and H.G Davis and then

..... almost as fast,
don't fine ..

Commerce And Industry-S.C Smith, Hillsboro, W.Va. Pocahontas County.

#2 George Williams Operations Concluded.—

In the Cibon line, this tract was formerly owned by the Lynch Lumber Co. This timber was deeded to Smith And Whiting March 21, 1906, they paid \$700.00 for the boundary from which they sawed 400,000 feet of boards there were two sets. Upon completion of this operation Williams moved his mill back to the Little Levels District and over Caesar Mountain to his next set.

The 4th set was for J.P Peck on the farm known at that time as the Dr. J.D Thrasher farm and deeded by him to J.P and Effie Peck July 9, 1903.

The mill was set just under the top of Caesar Mountain on the Peck place and ready for operation, Peck had a team and did part of the skidding but he hired Harry and Frank Thompson of Millpoint to do part of the skidding.

John Boblett of Loberia had the misfortune of having his hand cut off by the edger on this operation leaving him a cripple the rest of his life.

This operation took place in 1906 & 07 and they sawed 416,000.

#5— The next set was for S.J Payne and took place on top of Caesar Mountain at the Dick Anderson farm and purchased from his widow Sally Anderson the farm is now owned by Wilford Bruffey.

This was operated in 1906 and 75,000 was sawed at this set.

#6— In 1906 George Williams sawed two sets for S.J Payne on Rush Run the timber was bought from Ambrose Hill of near Loberia.

#7— In 1906 & 07 Williams sawed for W.W Kinnison on Bruffey's Creek part of this timber was logged from Kinnison's own farm the rest he bought from nearby farmers.

#8— In 1907 George Williams set his mill on the Cass McCoy farm on Bruffey's Creek and sawed a set for W.W Kinnison. Kinnison having bought what timber there was on the McCoy farm which when sawed was used by

Bruffey's Mill almost as fast.

It is very

Commerce And Industry-S.G Smith,Hillsboro,W.Va.Pocahontas County.
— George Williams Concluded—

Kinnison in his carpenter work as W.W Kinnison contracted to build and
constructed some of Pocahontas County's best and most expensive buildings
of the were the Methodist Church at Marlinton,W.Va. The Hillsboro Gram-
mar School and a residence in the Kinnison Addition of Hillsboro #144/145//
and the Bank Of Hillsboro Building these were all brick buildings and con-
structed by Kinnison a resident of Hillsboro and near Lobelia,so most of the
timber he bought and had used was used by him in the construction of buildi-
ngs of some kind or other.

Information—George Williams/144/145 Hillsboro,W.Va. (R F D)
Court Records, Marlinton, "

Feb. 23, 1940

Ch. 4 Section 5a - 1

Nellie V. McLean

Jessie S. McCoy
Clover Lick, W. Va.
Pocahontas County
May 2, 1940

During the Industrial Period (1860-1910) the people of Pocahontas County repaired and reestablished their saw mills, grist mills, tanneries, and so forth, that they had established before the Civil War, then of course there were many new ones built and many of the old ones were under new management. These, however, were all small individual businesses just as they had been before the war. No great commercial industries were begun until 1876 when the St. Lawrence Boom and Lumber Company came into the county and began cutting the white pine, cherry and walnut and rafting it down the Greenbrier River to Ronceverte. Since Pocahontas was so abundant in these timbers, this became a very important industry. Practically all of the lumber taken from this county during the next twenty-five years was taken out in this manner.

While it became known that Pocahontas had small deposits of iron, and some marble nothing was done to develop an industry and no mineral rights were taken.

Since agriculture and grazing were the chief occupation and there was no coal, nor enough other minerals to attract corporations there was no struggle between the land owners and corporations. The land was still in the hands of the original owners or their families and was valued only for its timber, grazing and for the timber. Even yet many farmers continued to clear their fields and to roll the logs into piles and burn them not realizing that they were destroying what would have soon been worth a fortune to them.

As soon as the railroads were completed in 1901, the county began to improve formow, that transportation was available, lumber companies were anxious to open up this vast timber section. Lumber towns sprang up almost over night, but when the lumbering was done they disappeared almost as fast.

-2-

There was once a man by the name of Henry Phillips who was looking over this land in the 1790. He engaged a surveyor, William Poage of Marlins Bottom, and surveyed 41,000 acres at the headwaters of Greenbrier River. This survey took in most of that rich timber country. About the same time a Randolph County surveyor made a survey of 31,000 acres for Richard Smythe which interfered, and lapped on the 41,000 acres.

Henry Phillips having acquired this land paid little or no attention to it, not even paying the paltry taxes. With other large surveys it lay idle and useless.

The legislature of Virginia finding that such large grants hindered development, evolved the law of forfeiture. So in the 1830's and 1840's they began to cut up these lands and sell them for the benefit of the school fund. The Phillips 41,000 acres was thus disposed of to the highest bidders. It brought \$212.00 which was about the cost of surveying and selling it.

In the 1880's there was a law suit over this land because of the surveys of Phillips and Smythe. But it seems that the Smythe surveys called for a cypress and no cypress could be found in these high mountains. The work probably should have been cippus meaning a set stone. At any rate, Pocahontas county wrested from Randolph County this large territory.

This threw to Pocahontas county a big boundary of spruce and hemlock forest country so rich in timber as to render it worthless for anything else.

W.Va. 1940

-3-

On the titles based on this sale of forfeitures the land rose in value until it was worth something like \$5,000,000 in one day for the timber alone, and now that the timber has been cut is held at something like \$5.00 an acre for grazing.

In 1903-1915 when the heavy growth of timber was being operated a number of towns sprang up and flourished for a while and disappeared. Among them: Wilkell, Gertude, May, Brancher, Madeline, Olive, Nida, Winterburn, Burner and Oxley. The Coal and Iron Railway. What a vision of wealth and prosperity that name once conjured. Towns sprang up and drummers walked the railroad from one town to the next when the trains did not run to suit them. The above mentioned towns occupied the sixteen miles of river and railroad which lies between Durbin and where Randolph County begins at the divide.

This is now a part of the cold and barren which lies in Pocahontas. Where as it used to look stern and wild, it now looks wild and naked.

From Pocahontas Times - 1918 by Andrew Price
The above towns were only a few of the lost towns of Pocahontas. During the lumbering days towns sprang up all along the Greenbrier River and then lost their importance or ceased to exist except in name, Sitlington, Clover Lick, Harter, Campbelltown, Stilwell. This was partly after 1910, however.

West Virginia Writers' Project
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1941

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O.B. Cuney, J.R. Guthrie & court records
Marlinton, W.Va.

Date Filed

Sources Jay And William Buckley, Buckeye, W.Va.
Julian Arbuckle, Maxwelton, W.Va.

This Co. has all news men at present therefore had to contact former
employees and information was hard to get.



47
Contract And Industry. Samuel C Smith Hillsboro.W.Va.Pocahontas Co.
West Virginia Pulp And Paper Co. Cass.W.Va.

The W.Va.Pulp And Paper Co.began operation in 1900 and have been operating practically steady since that time, the mill site was bought from Newton J Goss and at that time was being farmed by him.

The W.Va.Pulp And Paper Co.was made up by and with the following men John C Luke of Orange,N.Y and his sons William,now at Covington,Wa.,Al Luke,Charlie Luke and S.F Slaymaker and William Whitmier of Pa.Slaymaker had the selling of all lumber.

The general manager of this co.was E.P Shafer for a long period and the present mgr.is S.D Huff,R.S Hickman was general mgr.of the Co.store and Burke McCarty was assistant store mgr. The name of the store is The Pocahontas Supply which did an enormous business at one time as they had as high as 20 clerks besides the other stores at Spruce and Silatry Fork besides small stores at some of the coal mines .

This is a double band mill that cut about 75 to 80,000 a day when they were operating the best of their timber,they had 14 log engines and 3 of these were the largest Shay engines built at that time,they had 10 to 12 loaders besides the steam skidders that they used on Elk and other sections X X X X X but at one time they had 27 camps and had about 10 teams to the camp therefore they had over 200 teams of horses or 400 head. They had a steam shovel and a ditcher.

Their R.R was known as the Greenbrier Cheat And Elk River R.R

41
st Va.Pulp And Paper Co. # 2 Page. S.C S. Pocahontas Co.

or the G.C & E. with Robert Hivie as H R Supt.The railroad started at Cass went up Leatherwood to Spruce and there it found went down Cheat River near Cheat Junction, the other fork leads to Bergoo,Slatyfork and etc,with a line up Elk River and in on Tea Creek by way of Red Lick Mt.

The mill foremen were William Anderson and Charlie Furman, the druggist was Harry Hill and at present store Mgr.,E.C Smith was store Mgr. at Slatyfork,Jay Buckley was clerk at Slatyfork and run commissary for the Co. at different places,William Buckley worked in the store at Cheat.The wood supts, were Sol McKeely,Heaston Payne ~~and~~ Judson Taylor and John(Jack) Crookshanks, lumber graders J.R Guthrie and Mark Wood Gum, the postmasters have been Dr.Joe Ayers,Lake Clark and James Moyers the present P.M.,Merl Irvine conductor and train master,George Graham was in charge of the office R.W Fox bookkeeper and Leona Shippard office worker,John Hannah G.C.& E .R.R. Elmer Duncan shop clk & train master and office man,Joe Graves yard foreman,S.B Mathkin run the Company farm and operated the meat market for several years but the present farm manager is George Vaughn,George Anderson was shovel man for the R R and another George Anderson was assistant mill foreman,Yard foreman Rob Rose.

The first Company doctor was Dr.Julian Arbuckle he was one of Greenbrier County,leading doctors after he left Cass, the present Dr. is Dr.U.H Hannah and their veterinarian was Dr.F.G Nickel.

Wm. Pulp & Paper Co. page 3

The following were engineers on the C.C & E.H.H. some time or other
George Williams, Cal Bradley, George Cromer, Ben Cantron, Sam Vaughn, Frank Will-
iams, Floyd Dorman, H.G Gilmore, Thurman Fitzwater, Pat Bradley, Charlie & Grover
Caddock-Rig Stanley, C.W Odell was train dispatcher .Frank Lotts was conductor
on Chest.James Collision was time keeper for the woods and took orders for the

The sawyers were the following men Tim Kenaley, Jean Kepner, Homer Brown, Ray Ott, Blackie Calhoun, Robert Blackburn, Warren Shifflet, Joe Hannah was one of the first sawyers, and the present sawyers are Harry Miller and Oscar Sarson. Joe Woodfall is town police. Herbert Shafer master mechanic and shop foreman, their electric welder man is Chalmers Shrader.

The W.Va.Pulp And Paper Co. have operated over something like 110,000 acres besides some in other counties and this acreage covered the most of the upper end of Pocahontas County, and took in the following territory, Cass, Back Mt., Cheat Mt., Conn Cheat River, Bergoo Creek, Slatyfork, Gauley Mt., Elk River and to the Randolph County line and when they were operating from 1915 to 30 they employed between 2500 and 3,000 men that received from \$ 2.50 to \$ 4.60 a day (the high prices were during the war.)

Besides the band mill at Case they had a pulp mill at Spruce and they put out solid train loads of pulp that was shipped to Covington Va. to their paper mill or to Lake Md to a paper mill there and on March 10. 1940 they had a big fire at the Covington plant that destroyed several thousand dollars

AI ..Tn.Pulp & Papr Co.page # 4
worth of property and material, losing 10 million pounds of finished kraft
and scrap besides the paper and two men lost their lives J.E Steele's plant
supt. and Walter F Lang'r mill chemist and dept.head were overcome with smoke
and died of a heart attack.

During the war they had an Extract plant in the lower end of Cass
at what is called the Y, and here they made khaki dye the supt. was A. Molton.

The population of Cass at the present time is 500 but back a few years
ago it had a population of 22,000 and at that time was the largest town in
Pocahontas County, Cass has about 400 EM Company houses a school for the white
population also a school for the colored, 3 churches and a large hotel
that would accommodate from 50 to 75 people that was under the management
of Mrs. Jack Crookshanks and a Mrs. Measter at different times they employed
4 or 5 girls and 2 cooks, besides this establishment they had private hotels
and restaurants on the east side across the river, and it was on east side
where the lumber hicks mostly put up and it was here that several murders
were committed and was known as dirty street over here you found 2 or 3 sto-
res a restaurant, a hotel and several privately owned houses.

The Co. had camps from Spruce to Bemis on the Western Maryland R.R.,
most of the C.C & I R.R. was built by Italians and Austrians and these were
known as the bobunk camps.

During their operations coal was discovered and mines were opened up on top of Gauley Mt. between Bergoo Creek and Slatyfork this mine was operated until 1940. another mine was opened up below Spruce and was called the Hopkins mine, another was the Linan mine just below the Hopkins mine, and about 1920 Big John mine and Deer Lick mines were opened up, this was about the time they were lumbering up Fishing Hawk Creek this coal was mostly used by the Co. in their trains and at the town of Cass. You find coal on many of their holdings and no doubt some day these mines will be reopened and new ones opened up.

The W.Va Pulp And Paper Company beyond a doubt had the largest operations of any Co. operating in Pocahontas Co. and today they own several thousand acres of land but have sold several thousand acres to the government for reforestation purposes, their farming operations are very extensive as they have farm lands from just outside of Cass to the Greenbank road and along Deer Creek and you find land in high state of cultivation and some of the finest barns that are found in this section of the State and in these they winter from 2 to 300 head of cattle and back a few years ago they produced over 1,000 lambs a year.

The W.Va. Pulp & Paper Co. Operations in Pocahontas County have meant more to the growth of the county than any other operation that has taken place here as they not only furnished employment to the people but have helped

greatly in the way of taxation besides the towns that have sprung up
mainly Cass, Slatyfork, and Spruce besides scattered houses at these coal mi-
nes at Hopkins mine, Linan mine, Deer Lick & Big John mines, at Spruce where th-
ey had the pulp mill you found hundreds of acres of spruce trees as this is
a cold place snow getting 2 to 3 feet deep.

During their 40 years of operating at Cass it is estimated they cut
1,126,400,000 and about the same amount of pulp wood. most of the hardwood
went to Lake Md. and it is estimated by one of their former lumber graders th-
at they carried 16 million feet of lumber on the yards at a time. They had a
planing mill and put out finished surfaced lumber in the way of siding, flo-
oring and other dressed lumber that was mostly used locally in the county.

The Pocahontas Supply Co. store did a business of \$ 1200.000.00 a year
business when they were in the heat of the timber and when business was good.

The mill burned in 1924 but was rebuilt at once.

Cass today is a thriving lumber town that has meant a lot to Pocahon-
tas County as it made a market for all the surplus farm commodities of the
surrounding territory, payed enormous taxes that helped our county schools and
government and furnished employment to thousands of her citizens this was
Pocahontas County's largest operation and the payroll of the W.Va. Pulp and
paper Co.was the largest of any in Pocahontas. The lumbering from about 1900
to 1925 was the greatest industry in the County but since that time the oper-

U.S. Pulp and Paper Co. Page 7 U.S.D.S. Pocahontas Co.
There have been smaller operations but the Government has bought thousands
acres of cut over land for reforestation purposes so in years to come it is
hoped the lumber industry will be better than at the present time due to the
reforestation.

The U.S. Pulp and Paper Company hope to complete their operations
at Cass in 2 or 3 years the present time they are just operating in order to
furnish employment to the population of Cass.

Information - G.R. Garry, Marlinton, W. Va.

J.R. Guthrie. " "

Court Records. " "

Jay Buckley. Buckley. W. Va.

William Buckley. " "

Julian Arbuckle. Hazelton. W. Va.

All the above worked for the Co. at some time or other but Arbuckle and his
father was Co. Dr. for a time up Cass.

1940

Nelle Y. McLaughlin
Second Ave.

West Virginia Writers' Project

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& 3/12/41

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Source James Forney, Marlinton, W. Va. Date Filed -----
Court Records.



Some of the information was gotten before these dates but not completed
until above dates.

Halle V. McLaughlin
Second Ave.

comes from and in a try.Samuel L G Smith Lillsboro...Va.Pocahontas Co.
Williams And Pifer lumber Co.

In 1917 was incorporated and J.H. Williams was Pres.and Gen mgr.
A.C Pifer Vice Pres. and Dr. H.S Wilson Sec and Treas, all of Marlinton.W.
Va.

Their operations have been all over Pocahontas County and part of
Greenbrier as they operated in 1917 on Spring Creek in Greenbrier Co. this
was owned by J.L Howard of Buckeye and in 1920 they were operating on Lau-
rel Creek. 1917 on Elk, and in 1920 on Brushy Mt.Cummins Creek, Beaver Creek
and until 1926 they were operating in the Huntersville District but in 1929
they bought two tracts of timber from F.P Clark totaling 810 acres and in
1930 they bought a boundary of 60 acres of the John Gay Est.on Bucks Run and
in 1931 if they bought a tract of 158 acres on the Dry Fork of Stony Creek
from William D and Jessie Burgess of laurel Creek and since that time they
have had their circular mill set in the upper part of the town of Marlinton
and buying and trucking logs where ever they can buy any in connection with
this mill they run a planer and sell building material already surfaced and
ready for use.

When they were operating at capacity they used from 6 to 8 teams of
horses to do the skidding had a log engine and 4 or 5 log trucks when they were
operating on Laurel Creek and used from 3 to 4 trucks to haul lumber and logs.

Bert Roberts was their sawyer for quite a long time, and Alva Johnson
is the present lumber grader and has been for several years.

Besides their lumbering operations they have a large store, in which
they have their office, a general store a meat market with an experienced meat
cutter in Clarence Jordan Ward Wimer store man assisted by hired help and besides
this they distribute Conoco gasoline and oil in Pocahontas and Randolph
County. this business was all built up from their lumbering operations at the
last 20 years.

Information.Joints Forney.Marlinton...Va.

Court Records.Marlinton...Va.

President.

27TH, 1899.

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The Pulp Mills.

A rumor is current here this week to the effect that the Pulp Mill people will probably locate their plant at Covington, where large inducements are said to have been offered them, instead of at Caldwell. We do not give credence to this rumor, for it seems to us to be very improbable in view of all that has already been done at Caldwell, and the accessibility from that point to the large areas of timber bought by the Company in Pocahontas county. Some have been disposed to credit the rumor knowing how this Company has been annoyed by prosecutions in Maryland and seeing that the people of Hinton have already manifested a disposition to give the Company trouble. We trust that there may be no foundation whatever for this rumor, and feel assured that a decision on the part of the Company to locate its plant at Covington would be a great disappointment to the people of Greenbrier. The establishment of this gigantic enterprise at Caldwell means much for our people and county, and, so far as we have been able to observe public sentiment, there is every disposition to give the pulp people an enthusiastic welcome.

We do not believe that the people of

LOST OR STOLEN
white face, in good condition.
April 22nd.

Pickups in
Lewisburg and
will be connected
days.

Preaching at
next Sunday morn-
Rev. Chas. Lynn

Rey. Wm. M.
Fairview Church
noon, at 3 o'clock

The Staunton
Colored, will m-
some time in Se-

Rev. T. W. F.
well sermon in t-
here last Sunda-

Rey. Mr. Clea-
has arrived with
field of labor at

The Lewisburg
M. E. Church,
in Lewisburg s-
gust.

There will be
ing Spring Pre-
Sunday at 11 o'
at night.

The Executio-

Greenbrier Independent.

THURSDAY, APR. 27TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

THE town of Alderson will put in a system of sewerage in a short time.

WALLACE BALLARD has sold his farm of 231 acres, near Union, Monroe county, to his brother, C. S. Ballard, for a sum exceeding \$5,000.

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NELSON ANDREW was in Lewisburg
this week to buy horses but left yes-

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Caldwell means much for our people
and county, and, so far as we have been
able to observe public sentiment, there
is every disposition to give the pulp
people an enthusiastic welcome.

We do not believe that the people of
Hinton have, or ever will have, any
just cause for opposing the establish-
ment of this plant at Caldwell, for even
if the flow from the mill should in a
measure pollute the water (and this is
stoutly denied) the river, in a rapid flow
of fifty-five miles to Hinton, receiving
on the way large supplies of fresh water
from creeks on either side, would be-
come so purified that at Hinton it
would be as wholesome and as free from
impurities as it was when it reached
the mill. It is a well-known fact that
streams purify themselves especially
where the flow of the water is rapid as
in the Greenbrier.

Whether the pulp mill will be estab-
lished at Covington or Caldwell it will
not, it seems, affect the building of the
railroad up the Greenbrier from Cald-
well. Mr. Simms, of Huntington,
chief counsel for the C. & O. in this
State, is here this week buying and pay-
ing the cash for rights of way along the
river, knows nothing about this rumor,
and says that the building of the rail-
road is in no way dependent upon the
location of the pulp mill.

Personal Mention.

Capt. A. F. Mathews is in Charles-

There will be prea-
ing Spring Presby-
Sunday at 11 o'clock
at night.

The Executors of
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Caldwell. Price

The Lewisburg
give an entertainm-
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Preaching at O
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Caldwell next Su

Capt. Wm. M.
his farm near Fr
on his left side is
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Services will be
of Sienna's, Ron
at 8 and 11 a. m.
of St. Catarine
served on said d

Mrs. Julia H.
Brant, died at L
burg, last Thurs
aged 40 years.
to rest in our to
day.

From the 1st
November no st
run at-large in t
Lewisburg after

Do you
mill or t
advertise
Alders

Charlevoix Independent

THURSDAY, MAY 18TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

WANTED.—A white girl to do general house work. Good wages. Address, C. W. McClung, Box 71, Lewisburg, W. Va.

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JAS. F. COOK

Park-
scopal
Harvey A. Livesay, for 65 acres in Fall-
ing Spring district.

Covington Notes.

Culled from the Alleghany *Sentinel* :
The survey from this place to the iron
mines on Potts Creek, which has been
going on for several weeks will be com-
pleted in a few days, after which it is
thought the contract for the construc-
tion of the road will be let.

Work on the railroad side tracks for
the pulp mill is being pushed day and
night.

Several car loads of building material
and construction machinery for the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., have come
in the past few days.

The temporary office building of the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., on their
grounds in this city is about completed
and they expect to move into it the first
of next week.

Col. C. T. Boon, of Piedmont, the
head of the book-keeping department
and assistant manager of the pulp mills,
arrived in Covington Tuesday and will

President.

27TH, 1899.

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Rey. Wm. M.
Fairview Church
noon, at 3 o'clock

The Staunton
Colored, will make
some time in Se-

Rev. T. W. F.
well sermon in the
here last Sunday

Rey. Mr. Cleaver
has arrived with
field of labor at

The Lewisburg
M. E. Church,
in Lewisburg sum-
gust.

There will be
ing Spring Preach-
Sunday at 11 o'clock
at night.

The Executio-

Greenbrier Independent.

THURSDAY, APR. 27TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

THE town of Alderson will put in a system of sewerage in a short time.

WALLACE BALLARD has sold his farm of 231 acres, near Union, Monroe county, to his brother, C. S. Ballard, for a sum exceeding \$5,000.

The Full
A rumor is current
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Caldwell. We do
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NELSON ANDREW was in Lewisburg
this week to buy horses but left yes-

Hinton haye, or ever will have, any just cause for opposing the establishment of this plant at Caldwell, for even if the flow from the mill should in a measure pollute the water (and this is stoutly denied) the river, in a rapid flow of fifty-five miles to Hinton, receiving on the way large supplies of fresh water from creeks on either side, would become so purified that at Hinton it would be as wholesome and as free from impurities as it was when it reached the mill. It is a well-known fact that streams purify themselves especially where the flow of the water is rapid as in the Greenbrier.

Whether the pulp mill will be established at Covington or Caldwell it will not, it seems, affect the building of the railroad up the Greenbrier from Caldwell. Mr. Simms, of Huntington, chief counsel for the C. & O. in this State, is here this week buying and paying the cash for rights of way along the

Do you
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Alders

Charlevoix Independent

THURSDAY, MAY 18TH, 1899.

LOCAL MATTERS.

WANTED.—A white girl to do general house work. Good wages. Address, C. W. McClung, Box 71, Lewisburg, W. Va.

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JAS. F. COOK

Culled from the Alleghany *Sentinel* :
The survey from this place to the iron
mines on Potts Creek, which has been
going on for several weeks will be com-
pleted in a few days, after which it is
thought the contract for the construc-
tion of the road will be let.

Work on the railroad side tracks for
the pulp mill is being pushed day and
night.

Several car loads of building material
and construction machinery for the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., have come
in the past few days.

The temporary office building of the
W. Va., Pulp and Paper Co., on their
grounds in this city is about completed
and they expect to move into it the first
of next week.

Col. C. T. Boon, of Piedmont, the
head of the book-keeping department
and assistant manager of the pulp mills,

ile around was shaken to quite a noticeable extent.

Ground was broken to-day. (Thursday) for the foundation for the big pulp and paper mills, and it is expected that within a week one of the side tracks will be completed so that building material can be placed on the grounds and work commenced on a larger scale.

A favorite device for tramps to entitle boarding house keepers to favors is to claim to be employees of the new pulp mill. At one boarding house in town this week, a fellow obtained board and lodging and being assigned to a room stole a watch and all the cash of another lodger and skipped.

*Birrnbrey Independent
TUESDAY, MAY 26, 1896.*

Local matters.

*VOLUME XXXIV, No. 1.
PIERPOINT wants wool.*

THE West Virginia State Educational Association will convene at White Sul. Springs June 20, 1896.

Council of Hinton warning the pulp mill people against the pollution of the Greenbrier :

Whereas information has been received by the council, that there is proposed to be constructed and operated on Greenbrier river in the county of Greenbrier, at or near Caldwell Station, on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, certain plants for the manufacture of material which will necessarily pollute and destroy the waters of said river, as well as the fish therein, and which will necessarily injure and permanently affect the inhabitants and citizens of the city of Hinton.

It is therefore ordered by the Common Council of the city of Hinton, that C. F. Moore, trustee and attorney, as well as promoters of said manufactures that any actions or establishments, plants or factories which are erected and established, which will permanently affect or injure the waters of the Greenbrier river, or of the fish therein, will be enjoined and prosecuted, and that the mu-

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injure the waters of the Greenbrier river, or of the fish therein, will be enjoined and prosecuted, and that the municipality will be protected to the extent of the law, by either civil or criminal proceedings, and a copy of this order is directed to be served on the proper parties, and at any time there may appear to be injuries to the health of the citizens, or injury to any inhabitants thereof, by reason of such manufactures, action is hereby authorized and directed to be taken by the mayor, under the direction and advice of counsel, in the name of the city of Hinton.

A true copy from the records.

W. L. FREDEKING, Recorder.

April 12th, 1899.

From what the *Spectator* says, in its amusing comment on this portentous manifesto, we imagine that the pulp mill people must have been frightened away from Caldwell as much by the horrible English of the resolution as by the direful threat it contained.

The *Spectator* also publishes the notice given by the Hinton Water Works.

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Brenhitt Underprudent.

THURSDAY, JUNE 22ND, 1809.

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SAM'L TRENT was sentenced to the penitentiary for one year at the recent term of Monroe Circuit Court for breaking and entering a house.

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Institute. Vote to be
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W. Davie, of Clarks-
Mrs. John A. Preston,
well known here, and
Donald, of Jefferson
arrived yesterday even-
at the bride's home
The wedding took
and was followed by

Mrs. H. H. George,
Bloomington, Ill.,
with Mr. Clark Jarrett
on Tuesday morning.
Jarrett was a native
of this town, born and

genius and literary talent of a superior
order. Copies of the book in paper at
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Charleston, Prof. Armstrong, of the
State University, Maj. J. M. Lee, Inst.
of Lewisburg, Prof. H. W. Harclay
of Ronceverte, Miss Emma Alder-
and Jas. P. D. Gardner, colored.

The State Superintendent urges a full
attendance of the teachers of this and
adjoining counties and we hope he may
not be disappointed in seeing them
present. A fine opportunity is here
presented to meet the leading educators
of the State. Special rates at the White-
Sulphur Hotel, and there are other
places in the vicinity where accom-
modations can be had.

New Principal for the Academy.

Since the resignation of Maj. L. C.
the Trustee's of the Academy here have
been looking out for a suitable man
to take his place. They have elected Prof.
Gordon R. Houston, of Angustia
Va., who is now here actively engag-
ing in making preparations for the open-
ing of the school in September. Prof.
Houston is a young man but comes
with high testimonials to his efficiency
as a teacher, his character as a man
and to his enthusiasm in the work
of the school room. He is a distin-
guished graduate in the Chemical Depart-
ment of Washington and Lee University
Dr. Howe, under whom he studied,
writes that he is an all-round, enthu-
siastic, scholarly man. Mr. Houston
is a son of the Rev. Dr. Hale Houston,
late of the Presbyterian Chinese Mis-
sion, and last year conducted, with the
assistance of James M. Mason, of
town, the Valley High School, Sparta,

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The County Court of Greenbrier convened in extra session at the Court House last Monday to consider the advisability of making an appropriation of \$6,000 to purchase the right of way for the Greenbrier River Railroad from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas county line. Messrs. Henry Gilmer, A. F. Mathews, John W. Harris and C. T. Smith addressed the Court in support of the motion. They contended that the Court had ample power and authority, under the law, to make the appropriation, if, in its wisdom and the exercise of good judgment, it saw fit to do so. They believed that 34 miles of railroad along the Greenbrier from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas line would add fully \$200,000 to the taxable values of the county—from the taxes on which the six thousand dollars asked for would soon be returned. They also showed that on the present basis of taxable property in the county, the sum could be paid in one year with an additional

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Personal Mention.

B. E. Eakle, jr., of Sweet Springs, Va., was in town last Saturday.

Miss Belle Camper left last week for Fincastle, Va., to visit relatives.

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That Notice.

The Staunton *Spectator* publishes the following, which it says is an exact copy of the resolution passed by the Common Council of Hinton warning the pulp mill people against the pollution of the Greenbrier :

Whereas information has been received by the countil, that there is proposed to be constructed and operated on Greenbrier river in the county of Greenbrier, at or near Caldwell Station, on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway, certain plants for the manufacture of material which will necessarily *polute* and destroy the waters of said river, as well as the fish therein, and which will necessarily injure and permanently affect the inhabitants and citizens of the city of Hinton.

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An Appropriation Asked.

The County Court of Greenbrier convened in extra session at the Court House last Monday to consider the advisability of making an appropriation of \$6,000 to purchase the right of way for the Greenbrier River Railroad from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas county line. Messrs. Henry Gilmer, A. F. Mathews, John W. Harris and C. T. Smith addressed the Court in support of the motion. They contended that the Court had ample power and authority, under the law, to make the appropriation, if, in its wisdom and the exercise of good judgment, it saw fit to do so. They believed that 34 miles of railroad along the Greenbrier from Whitcomb to the Pocahontas line would add fully \$200,000 to the taxable values of the county—from the taxes on which the six thousand dollars asked for would soon be returned. They also showed that on the present basis of taxable property in the county, the sum could be paid in one year with an additional

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the six thousand dollars asked for would soon be returned. They also showed that on the present basis of taxable property in the county, the sum could be paid in one year with an additional levy of 8 cents on the \$100. It was explained to the Court that Col. McGraw, who had been very active in the effort to secure the road to Greenbrier and Pocahontas counties, had agreed to secure the right of way free of charge to the road, and it was argued that it would be unjust to Mr. McGraw to leave him to shoulder the whole burden when he had no pecuniary interest below Marlinton. Other arguments in support of the appropriation were urged, such as the general advantages of the road to the county, enhancement in the value of lands, increase in population, &c.— The county would not be asked to pay a dollar of the appropriation until the road was completed through the county to the Pocahontas line. The court took the matter under advisement, but up to the present has not decided upon the proposition.



Personal Mention.

B. E. Eakle, jr., of Sweet Springs, Va., was in town last Saturday.

Miss Belle Camper left last week for Fincastle, Va., to visit relatives.

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mile around was shaken to quite a noticeable extent.

Ground was broken to-day. (Thursday) for the foundation for the big pulp and paper mills, and it is expected that within a week one of the side tracks can be completed so that building material can be placed on the grounds and work commenced on a larger scale.

A favorite device for tramps to swindle boarding house keepers and others is to claim to be employees of the new pulp mill. At one boarding house in town this week, a fellow obtained board and lodging and being assigned to a room stole a watch and all the cash of another lodger and skipped out.

CRIME AGAINST CHRIST.—In the course of a sermon on the unity of the church, Cardinal Gibbons, in the Cathedral at Baltimore recently, characterized the marriage of Perry Belmont, the New York banker, and